

## Sowing Months and Minimum Sowing Temperature

The following table shows recommended sowing months and minimum sowing temperature for all genera listed in our web shop. Months are noted in Roman numerals, where I = January and XII = December. Data are given for the northern hemisphere (i.e. Europe, Canada and USA, northern Asia, and Japan), times will differ accordingly in the southern hemisphere (e.g. Australia, South Africa and South America).

Please note that the list below gives only a very generalized overview. Please refer to the genus' as well as the species' description in the web shop for more detailed information on sowing conditions for each species (e.g. light, water, substrate) as well as on strongly deviant sowing conditions for certain species within these genera.

### [Rareplants.eu/shop/Sowing.htm](http://Rareplants.eu/shop/Sowing.htm)

#### Key to colors

##### Optimal sowing time

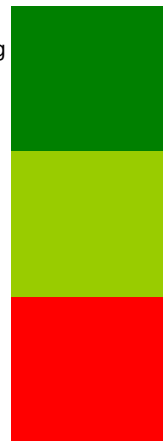
Natural sowing conditions are adequate for most species. **Winter hardy species** will germinate evenly in following spring with a prior cooling period of several weeks or months. This cooling period is **essential** for a later germination for all species given "0°C" as minimum temperature! Seeds of **subtropical as well as tropical species** will germinate reliably from late spring to mid summer at rather high temperatures in full sun. **Annuals** should be always sowed within this

##### Suboptimal sowing time

Several **winter hardy species** may not germinate before spring the following year. Most **subtropical and tropical species** may require artificial heat and/or light for optimal seedlings growth. Many species from Mediterranean climates as well as most **endemics from the Canary islands** will not germinate in summer heat, but their seeds will stay in a summer dormancy until autumn/early winter when germination will occur.

##### No recommendable sowing time

Germination may take much longer and/or germination ratios are lower. In general seedlings of **subtropical and tropical plants** will require artificial heat and light. Keep seeds in original plastic envelopes in a dark and cool place at some 5°C until sowing.



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Abelmoschus (Okra)	Red	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Abrus (Jequirity Beans)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Abutilon (Flowering Maple)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Acacia (Wattle Shrubs)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Acaena (Cockle Button)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acantholimon (Prickly Thrift)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acanthopanax (Winter Hardy Finger Aralia)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acanthosicyos (Gemsbok Cucumber)	Red	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Acanthus (Bear's Breeches)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acca (Strawberry Guave or Feijoa)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Achillea (Milfoil)	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Acinos (Basil Thyme)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Aconitum (Monkshoot)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Actaea (Baneberry)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Actinidia (Kiwi Fruit)	Red	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	5°C
Actinotus (Flannel Flower)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Adansonia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Adenium (Desert Rose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Adenocarpus (Canary Sticky Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Adlumia (Climbing Bleeding Heart)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Adonis (Sweet Vernal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Aechmea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Aeonium (Giant Houseleek)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Aesculus (Buckeye)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Agastache (North American Hyssop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Agathis	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Agave (Winter Hardy Century Plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Agrostemma (Corncockle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Aichryson (Mice Ears)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Akebia (Chocolate Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Albizia (Brush Wattle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Albizia (Winter Hardy Silk Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alcea (Mallow or Hollyhock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Allium (Chives)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Allium (Ornamental Chive)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Allogopappus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Alocasia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Aloe	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alpinia (Galgant Ginger)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alstroemeria (Inca Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Alyogyne (Australian Hibiscus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Alyxia (Chain Fruit)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Amomum (Cardamom, incl. Elettaria)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Amorpha (Prairie Shoestring)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Amorphophallus (Titan Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Ampelopsis (Porcelain Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Amsonia (Blue Dogstar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Anacardia (Cashew Nut)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anagyris (Gold of the Rocks)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Anchomanes (African Titan Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Anchusa (Bugloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Andeimalva (Andean Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anemone	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anemonella (Rue Anemone)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anemonopsis (False Anemone)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Angelica	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anigozanthos (Kangaroo Paw)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Anisodonteia (Cape Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Annona (Sour Sack)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anoda (Anoda Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Anthericum (St. Bernard's Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Anthocercis (Ray Flower or Tailflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Anthropodium (New Zealand Renga Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Apollonias (Barbujana Laurel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Aquilegia (Columbine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Arabis (Rockcress)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Aralia (Winter Hardy Aralia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Arbutus (Canary Islands' Strawberry Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Arbutus (Mediterranean Strawberry Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Arctium (Burdock)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Arenaria (Sandwort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Argemone (Prickly Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Argyranthemum (Canary Marguerite)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Arisaema (Cobra Lilies)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Arisarum (Mouseplants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Aristolochia (Tropical Dutch Man's Pipe)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Aristolochia (Winterhardy Climbing Dutch Man's Pipe)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Aristolochia (Winterhardy Dutchman's Pipe)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Arnica	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Arum (Canary Islands' Arum)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Arum (Lords-and-Ladies)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Asclepias (Milkweed or Silkweed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Asimina (Hardy Custard Apple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Asparagus (Canary and Mediterranean Asparagus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Asphodeline (Yellow Asphodel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Asphodelus (Affodil or Asphodel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Astartea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Aster	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Astragalus (Mediterranean Milkvetch)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Astydamia (Canary See Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Atropa (Belladonna)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Atropanthe (Chinese Belladonna)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Australian Iris and Lily members	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Austromyrtus (Midgen Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Averrhoa (Cucumber Tree and Star Fruit Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Azorina (Azores Bellflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Babiana	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Backhousia (Lemon Scented Myrtle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Baeckea (Camphor Myrtle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bahia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Baileya (Desert Marigold)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ballota (Horehound)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Balsamorhiza (Balsamroot)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Banksia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Baptisia (Wild Indigo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Barbarea (Upland Cress)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bauhinia (Orchid Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Beaufortia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Beesia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Belamcandra (Leopard Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bellevalia (Grape Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Bencomia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Benincasa (Winter Melon or Wax Gourd)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Berberis (Barberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Berkheya (South African Purple Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Berlandiera (Chocolate Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bidens (Swamp Marigold) and Cosmos	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Billardiera (Mountain Blue Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bixa	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Blephilia (North American Wood Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Boehmeria (Chinese Nettle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Boesenbergia (Fingerroot)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bomarea (Copihuito)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Borago	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Boronia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Bosea (Hediondo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bossiaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachychilum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachychiton (Bottle Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brachycome (Blue Daisy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Brahea (Hesper Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Brassica (Mustard)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Brighamia (Hawaaii Cabbage on a Stick)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Briza	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Brodiaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Broussonetia (Paper Mulberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Bryonia (Canary Wild Melon)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Bulbinella	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Bunium (Earth Nut)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Buphthalmum (Ox-Eye)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Bupleurum (Hare's Ear)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Butia (Jelly Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Byblis (Carnivorous Rainbow Plants)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Bystropogon (Canary Mint Shrub)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Caesalpinia (Bird of Paradise)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Caiphora (Stinging Serpent)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Calamintha (Mountain Mint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Calceolaria (Slipperwort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Calendula	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Calla (European Swamp Calla)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Callicarpa (Beautyberry)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Callirhoe (Poppy Mallow)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Callistemon (Bottle Brush)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Calochortus (Mariposa Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Caloscordum	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Calothamnus (Net Bush)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Calotropis (Giant Milkweed)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Caltha (Marigold)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Calycanthus (Spice Shrubs)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Camassia (Quamash)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Campanula (Bellflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Camptoloma	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Campylanthus	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Canarina (Canary Bell Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Canary Fern Species (Plants/Rhizomes)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Canna	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Capparis (Caper)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Capsicum (Chili cultivars & species)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Caragena (Pea Shrub)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Cardamine (Toothwort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Cardiocrinum (Giant Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Cardiospermum	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Carduus (Thistle)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Carica (Papaya)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Carlina (Carlina Thistle)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Carpinus (Hornbeam)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Carthamnus (Safflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Carya (Hickory Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Cassia (Manna Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Cassia (Senna)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Cassia (Winterhardy Senna)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	0°C
Castilleja (Indian Paintbrush)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Catananche (Cupid's Dart)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Caulophyllum (Cohosh)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Ceballosia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cedronella (Canary Lemon Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cedrus (Cedar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Celastrus (Bittersweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Celtis (Hackberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Centaurea (Cornflowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Cephalaria (Giant Scabiosa)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cerathotheca (False Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ceratonia (Carob Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cercis (Judas Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cerinthe (Honeywort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ceropegia (Canary Islands' species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cestrum (Palqui)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chamaebatiara (Desert Sweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Chamaecytisus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chamaelaucium (Wax-Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chamaerops (Mediterranean Fan Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chamaescilla (Australian Bue Star)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cheirolophus (Canary Shrub Cornflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Chimonanthus (Wintersweet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Chionodoxa (Glory of the Snow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Christia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Chrysanthemum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Chrysopsis (False Golden Aster)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cirsium (Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Cistus (Canary Islands' Rock Roses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Cistus (Hardy Rockroses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Citrullus (Watermelon and Bitter Apple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Clarkia (Farewell to Spring)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Claytonia (Spring Beauty)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clematis (Balearic Clematis)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Clematis (Winter Hardy Clematis)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Cleome (Bee Plant)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Clerodendrum (Harlequin Glorybower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clethra (Madeira Lily of the Valley Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Clintonia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Clivia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cneorum (Spurge Olive)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Coccinea (South Africa Ornamental Gourd)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Coccoloba (Seagrape)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Cocculus (Moonseed Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Codonopsis (Climbing Bellflowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Coffea (Coffee)													20°C
Coix (Job's-Tears Grass)													20°C
Colchicum (False Autumn Crocus)													0°C
Colocasia (Taro)													20°C
Colutea (Bladder Senna)													0°C
Conanthera (Widow Lily)													15°C
Convallaria (Lilly-of-the-Valley)													0°C
Convolvulus (Australian Glory)													20°C
Convolvulus (Canary Morning Glory)													15°C
Convolvulus (Hardy Morning Glory)													5°C
Corallocarpus (South Africa Caudex Gourd)													20°C
Corchorus (Lebanese Spinach)													20°C
Cordyline (Cabbage Palm)													20°
Coreopsis (Tickseed)													5°C
Coriandrum (Coriander)													5°C
Cornus (Dogwood)													0°C
Cortusa (Bear's Ear Sanicle)													5°C
Corydalis (Fumewort)													0°C
Cosmos (Flor de Chuvisco)													10°C
Cotoneaster													0°C
Crambe (Canary Shrub Cabbage)													15°C
Crassula													20°
Crataegus (Hawthorn)													0°C
Cristaria													15°C
Crocus													0°C
Cucumis (Decoration Cucumis Melon)													20°C
Cucumis (Kiwano or Horned African Melon)													20°C
Cucurbita (Edible Wild Squash)													20°C
Cuminum (Cumin)													5°C
Cuphea (Cigar Plant)													5°C
Curcubita pepo (Decoration Squash)													20°C
Curcuma (Turmeric or Yellowroot)													20°C
Cycladenia (Sacramento Waxy Dogbane)													5°C
Cyclamen													0°C
Cyclanthera (Wild Bitter Cucumber)													20°C
Cymbopogon (Lemon Grass)													20°C
Cynara (Artichoke)													5°C
Cynoglossum (Gypsyflower)													5°C
Cyperus (Earth Almond)													20°C
Cyphomandra (Tree Tomato)													20°C
Cyphostemma (Caudex Grape Trees)													20°C
Dahlia													20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Dalea (Prairie Clover)													0°C
Danae (Alexandrian Laurel)													0°C
Daphne (Canary Spurge Laurel)													15°C
Daphne (Spurge Laurel)													0°C
Dasyliirion (Sotol or Desert Spoon)													20°C
Datura (Thorn Apple)													15°C
Davidia (Pigeon Tree)													0°C
Daviesia (Bitter Pea)													20°C
Decaisnea (Blue Cucumber Shrub)													5°C
Delonix (Poinciana)													20°C
Delphinium (Larkspur)													0°C
Dendriopoterium													15°C
Dendroseris													20°C
Desmanthus (Bundle Flower)													0°C
Desmodium (Tick Trefoil)													0°C
Dianella (Flax Lily)													20°C
Dianthus (Pinks)													5°C
Dichelostemma													5°C
Dicranostigma (Eastern Horned Poppy)													5°C
Dictamnus (Burning Bush)													5°C
Dierama (Angel's Fishing Rod)													15°C
Dietes													15°C
Digitalis (Hardy Foxglove)													5°C
Digitalis (Madeira Foxglove)													5°C
Dimocarpus													20°C
Dionaea (Venus Flytrap)													15°C
Dioscorea (Edible Yam Root)													5°C
Dioscorea (Elephant's Foot)													20°C
Dioscorea (Hardy Yam Root)													0°C
Diospyros (Persimmon or Kaki Plum)													0°C
Diospyros (South African Ebony)													20°C
Dipcadi													5°C
Diphylleia (Umbrella Leaf)													0°C
Diploxis (Wild Arrugula)													15°C
Dipsacus (Teasel)													5°C
Disporum (Fairy Bells)													0°C
Disporum (Fairy Bells)													0°C
Diuranthera (Spider Plant)													20°C
Dodecatheon (Shooting Star)													0°C
Dodonea													20°C
Dolichos (Hyacinth Bean)													20°C
Dombeya (Snowball Tree)													20°C



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Doryanthes (Flame Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Dorycnium (Canary Shrub Clover)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Dracaena (Dragon Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Dracocephalum (Dragon's Head)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Dracontium (Giant South American Titan Arum)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Dracunculus (Canary Dragon Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Dracunculus (Mediterranean Dragon Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Drusa	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Duchesnea (Indian Mock Strawberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Dunalia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ecballium (Exploding Cucumber)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Echeveria	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Echinacea (Coneflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Echinops (Globe Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Echium (Canary Islands' Giant Burgloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Echium (Hardy Burgloss)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Edraianthus (Grassy Bell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eithea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Elsholtzia (Asian Mint Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ephedra (Sea Grape)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eranthis (Winter Aconite)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eremurus (Foftail Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eriobotrya (Loquat Fruit)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eriophorum (Cotton Grass)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eriophyllum (Woolly Sunflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Erodium (Stark's Bill)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eruca (Arrugula)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eryngium (Sea Holly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Erysimum (Canary Islands' Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Erysimum (Hardy Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Erythrina (Coral Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Erythrochiton	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Erythronium (Dog's-Tooth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eschscholzia (Californian Poppy)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eucalyptus (Gum Tree or Ash Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Eucomis (Pineapple Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Eucommia (Hardy Rubber Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Eugenia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Euonymus (Spindle Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Euphorbia (Canary Succulent Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Euphorbia (Hardy Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Euphorbia (Succulent Spurge)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Eustachys (Fingergrass)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Evolvulus (Blue Daze Morning Glory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ferocactus (Barrel Cactus)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ferula (Giant Canary Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ficus (Fig Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Foeniculum (Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Forsskahlea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Fouquieria (Ocotillo)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Francoa (Bridal Wreath)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Frasera (Columbo or American Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Freesia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Fremontodendron (Flannel Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Fritillaria (Fritillary)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Fuchsia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Fumana (Needle Sunrose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Gaillardia (Blanket Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Galaxia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Galtonia (Summer Hyacinth)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Gaultheria (Checkerberry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Geissorhiza (Satin Flowers)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Genista (Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gentiana (Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gentiana (North American Gentian)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Geranium (Canary Islands' species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Geranium (Winter Hardy Crane's Bills)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gesnouinia (Tree Pellitory)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ginkgo (Ginkgo Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Gladiolus (Gladiole)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gleditsia (Honeylocust)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Globularia (Globe Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Gomphocarpus (Balloon Cotton Bush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gompholobium (Golden Glory Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gomphostigma (Otter Shrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gonospermum, Lugoa and Tanacetum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Goodia (Golden Clover Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gossypium (Cotton Shrubs)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Greenovia (Mountain Roses)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Grevillea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Grewia (Star Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Griffinia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Guichenotia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Gymnocladus (Kentucky Coffee Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Gynandriris													5°C
Gynostemma (Jiaogulan Ginseng)													10°C
Haberlea (Rock Plate)													5°C
Habranthus													20°C
Habranthus (Rain Lily)													10°C
Hakea													20°C
Hardenbergia (Purple Coral Pea)													20°C
Hebe (Shrubby Veronica)													5°C
Heberdenia													15°C
Hedera (Canary and European Ivy)													0°C
Hedychium (Butterfly Ginger)													20°C
Helenium (Sneezeweed)													5°C
Helianthella (Orange Sneezeweed)													5°C
Helianthemum (Canary Dwarf Rock Rose)													15°C
Helianthemum (Sunrose)													5°C
Helianthus (Sunflower)													5°C
Helicodiceris (Dead Horse Arum)													15°C
Helionopsis													0°C
Heliopsis (Oxe-Eye Sunflower)													0°C
Heliotropium (Heliotrope)													5°C
Helleborus (Hellebore)													0°C
Helonias (Swamp Pink)													5°C
Hemerocallis (Day Lily)													5°C
Hemiptelea (Asian Zelkovia)													0°C
Herbertia													20°C
Hermodactylus													5°C
Hesperaloe (Red Yucca)													20°C
Hesperantha													20°C
Hesperantha													20°C
Hesperocallis (Desert Lily)													15°C
Hibiscadelphus (Hawaian Mountain Hibiscus)													20°C
Hibiscus (Hardy Mallow)													5°C
Hibiscus (Swamp Mallow)													5°C
Hibiscus (Tropical Mallows)													20°C
Hieracium (Hawkweed)													5°C
Hosta													0°C
Hovea (Purple Hovea)													20°C
Humulus (Hops)													5°C
Hunnemannia (Tulip Poppy)													20°C
Hyacinthella													0°C
Hyacinthoides													0°C
Hyacinthus (Hyacinth)													0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Hybanthus (Violet Shrub)													20°C
Hydrastis (Goldenseal)													0°C
Hydrophyllum (Waterleaf)													0°C
Hylocereus (Red Pithaya)													20°C
Hymenanthera (Tree Violet)													20°C
Hymenoxys (Alpine Sunflower)													0°C
Hyoscyamus (Henbane)													5°C
Hypericum (Canary & Balearic St. John's Wort)													15°C
Hyssopus (Ysop)													5°C
Idesia (Japanese Orange Cherry)													5°C
Ilex (Canary Hollyhock)													15°C
Iliamna (Mountain Hollyhock)													5°C
Impatiens (Jewelweed)													5°C
Incarvillea (Hardy Gloxinia)													5°C
Indigofera (Australian Indigo)													20°C
Inula (Elecampagne)													5°C
Lochroma (Violet Shrub)													20°C
Ipheion (Soap Flower)													5°C
Ipomoea (Morning Glory)													20°C
Ipomoea (South African Morning Glory)													20°C
Iris													0°C
Isoplexis (Canary Shrub Foxglove)													15°C
Isopogon (Cone Flower)													15°C
Isopyrum (False Rue Anemone)													0°C
Isotoma (Australian Harebell)													10°C
Ixanthus (Mountain Queen)													15°C
Ixia													10°C
Ixiolirion (Mountain Lily)													5°C
Jacaranda (Palisander)													20°C
Jamesia (Cliffbush)													10°C
Jasminum													20°C
Jeffersonia (Twin Leaf)													0°C
Jovibarba													5°C
Jubaea (Chilean Wine Palm)													20°C
Juncus (Rush)													15°C
Juniperus (Canary and Medit. Hollyhock)													20°C
Justicia													15°C
Kalanchoe													20°C
Kennedyia (Coral Pea)													20°C
Kickxia													15°C
Kigelia (Sausage Tree)													20°C
Kirengeshoma (Waxbell)													0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Knautia (Pincushion Flower)													5°C
Kniphofia (Red Hot Poker)													5°C
Koelreuteria (Golden Rain-Tree)													0°C
Kohlrauschia (Tufted Pink)													5°C
Kunkeliella													15°C
Kunzea													20°C
Laburnum (Golden Chain Tree)													0°C
Lachenalia													10°C
Lactuca (Wild Lettuce)													15°C
Lagunaria (Norfolk Island Hibiscus)													20°C
Lapageria (Chilean Wax Bellflower)													20°C
Lapeirousia													10°C
Lardizabala (Zabala Fruit)													5°C
Lathyrus (Everlasting Sweet Pea)													0°C
Latua (Tree of Wizards)													20°C
Laurus (Canary Bay)													20°C
Laurus (Laurel or Bay)													20°C
Lavandula (Canary Islands' Lavender)													15°C
Lavandula (Hardy Lavender)													5°C
Lavatera (Australian Mallows)													20°C
Lavatera (Canary Shrub Mallow)													15°C
Lavatera (Hardy Mallows)													5°C
Leibnitzia (Asian Gerbera)													5°C
Leptospermum (Tea Tree)													20°C
Leucocoryne (Andean Glory of the Sun Lily)													20°C
Leucocrinum (Mountain Star Lily)													20°C
Leucojum (Snowflake)													0°C
Leucospermum (Needle Cushion Protea)													15°C
Leuzea (Giant Scabiose)													0°C
Leycesteria (Asian Honeysuckle)													5°C
Liatris (Blazing Star)													5°C
Libertia													0°C
Licuala													20°C
Ligularia (Bigleaf Goldenray Flowers)													5°C
Lilium (Lily)													0°C
Limonium (Tree Sea Lavender)													15°C
Lindolfia (Eastern Gromwell)													5°C
Linum (Flax)													5°C
Lippia (Mint-Lemon Shrub)													20°C
Liriodendron (Tulip Tree)													0°C
Liriope (Chinese Snake Beard)													0°C
Lithodora													5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Livistona													20°C
Lobelia (Cardinal Flower)													5°C
Lobelia (Tree Lobelia)													20°C
Lonicera (Honeysuckle)													10°C
Lotus (Trefoils)													20°C
Ludwigia (Primrose Willow)													5°C
Luffa (Vegetable Sponge)													20°C
Lunaria (Silver Leaf)													0°C
Lupinus (Lupine)													0°C
Lychnis (Catch Fly)													5°C
Lycium (Goji Berry & Wolfberry)													0°C
Lycopersicon (Wild Tomato)													20°C
Lycoris (Hurricane Lily or Spider Lily)													5°C
Lysichiton (Skunk Cabbage)													0°C
Lysimachia (Loosestrife)													0°C
Machaeranthera (Tansyaster)													0°C
Magnolia													0°C
Maihuenia													0°C
Malacothamnus (Bush Mallow)													0°C
Malva (Mallow)													5°C
Mandevilla (Brazilian Jasmine)													20°C
Mandragora (Alraune)													0°C
Manilkara (Sapodilla)													20°C
Marcetella													15°C
Matthiola (Madeira Levkoje)													15°C
Maurandya (Climbing Snapdragon)													20°C
Meconopsis (Welsh Poppy)													5°C
Medicago (Moon Trefoil Shrub)													20°C
Melaleuca (Australian Honey Myrtle)													20°C
Melampodium (Blackfoot Daisy)													5°C
Melanoselinum (Madeira Giant Black Parsley)													15°C
Melasphaerula (South African Fairy Bells)													15°C
Melia (Chinaberry Tree)													20°C
Melissa (Lemon Balm)													5°C
Melothria (Mini Cucumber)													20°C
Menispermum (Moonseed)													0°C
Mentha (Canary Mint)													5°C
Mentha (Mint)													5°C
Mentzelia (Ten-petal Blazingstar)													5°C
Merremia (Hardy Woody Morning Glory)													5°C
Merremia (Tropical Woody Morning Glory)													20°C
Mertensia (Bluebells)													5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Mesembryanthemum (Iceplant)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Metasequoia (Chinese Mammoth Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Metrosideros	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Micromeria (Canary Islands' Mountain Thyme)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Micromeria (Hardy Mountain Thyme)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Mimosa (Winterhardy Sensitive Plant)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Mimulus (Monkey Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Miqueliopuntia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Mirabilis (Four O'Clock)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Molucella (Bells of Ireland)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Momordica (Bitter Melon)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Monanthes	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Monarda (Beebalm or Horsemint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Monardella (Mountain Coyote Mint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Moraea (South African Iris)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Morus (Mulberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Musa (Ornamental Banana)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Muscari (Real Grape Hyacinth)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Musella (Golden Lotus or Dwarf Banana)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Musschia (Madeira Giant Bellflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Myosotis (Canary Forget-Me-Not)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Myosotis (Winter Hardy Forget-me-not)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Myrica	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Myrtus (Myrtle)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	20°C
Nandina (Heavenly Bamboo)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	10°C
Nannorrhops (Mazari Palm)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Narcissus (Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Nasturtium (Watercress)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Nauplius (Silky Hairy Goldstar)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Nelumbo (Lotus Flower)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Neochamaelea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Nepeta (Canary Cat Mint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Nepeta (Cat Mint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Nephthytis	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Neptunia (Water Mimosa)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	25°C
Nerium (Oleander)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Nesocodon (Mauritius Bellflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Nicandra	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Nolina (Elephant's Foot Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Ocimum (Basil)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Ocotea (Canary False Laurel)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Oenothera (Evening Primrose)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Olea (Canary Olive Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Olsynium	Red	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Onopordum (Donkey Thistel)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	10°C
Onosma	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Onosmodium (False Gromwell)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Ophiopogon (Chinese Snake Beard)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Opuntia (Fig Cactus)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Opuntia (Winter hardy Fig Cactus)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Origanum (Majoran and Oregano)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Ornithogalum (Milk Star)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Orontium (Golden Club)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Oxalis	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Oxalis (Wood Shamrock)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Oxypetalum (Skyblue Southern Star)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Pachypodium (Madagascar Palm)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Pachyrrhizus (Mexican Yam Bean)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Paeonia (Herbaceous Peonies)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Paeonia (Tree Peonies)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Palisota	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Pamianthe (Peruvian Daffodil)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Panax (Ginseng)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Pancratium (Canary Sea Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Pancratium (Sea Daffodil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Papaver (Poppy)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Paradisea (St. Bruno's Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Paramongaia (Peruvian Daffodil)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Paraquilegia (Dwarf Aqilegia)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Parietaria	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Paris	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Parolinia	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Pasithea (Azulillo Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Passiflora (Passion Flower)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Passiflora (Passion Fruits)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Passiflora (Winter Hardy Passion Flower)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Pedicularis (Elephant Head)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Peltandra (Arrow Arum)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Peltoboykinia	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	5°C
Pennisetum (Pearl Millet Grass)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Penstemon (Beardtongue)	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	0°C
Perezia	Light Green	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	10°C
Pericallis (Cineraria)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	15°C
Perilla (Shiso)	Red	Light Green	Green	Green	Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C



Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Periploca (Canary Islands' Silkflower Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Periploca (Hardy Silkflower Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Persea (Canary Avocado)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Petunia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Peucedanum (Giant Hog Fennel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phacelia (Scorpionweed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phenakospermum	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phillyrea (Mock Privet)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phlomis	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phlox	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Phoenix (Canary Date Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phoenix (Date Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Physalis (Gooseberry - Fruit plants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Physalis (Hardy species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Physochlaina	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Physostegia (Obedient Plant)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Phyteuma (Rampion)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Phytolacca (Ombú Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Phytolacca (Winterhardy Pokeberries)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Picconia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pimpinella (Canary Parsly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pinellia (Asian Mouseplants)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Pinus (Canary Pine Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pistacia (Pistache)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pittosporum (Mock Orange)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Plantago (Plantain)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Platanus (Plataine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Platycodon (Chinese Bellflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Platylobium (Flat Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Plocama	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Podocarpus (Yew Pine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Podophyllum (Mayapple)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Podranea (Rose-flowered Bignonia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Polemonium (Jacob's Ladder)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Polycarpaea	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Polygonatum (Salomon's Seal)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Polygonum (Kiss-Me-Over-the-Garden-Gate)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Polyxena	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Poncirus (Hardy Bitter Lemon Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pontederia (Pickerel Weed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Porophyllum (Peruvian Coriander)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Potentilla (Marsh Cinquefoil)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Pothos (Climbing Aroid)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Primula (Primrose)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Proboscidea (Devil's Claw) incl. Ibicella	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Prostanthera (Australian Mintshrub)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Protea (South African Sugarbush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Prunus (Canary Laurel Bay)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Prunus (Ornamental Cherry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pseudohydrosme	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Psidium (Guave)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Psilostrophe (Paper Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pterocephalus (Canary Shrub Scabiosa)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pterocephalus (Winter Hardy Species)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pterostyrax (Epaulette Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ptilostemon (Ivory Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ptilotus (Mulla Mulla)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pulicaria (Fleabanes)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pulsatilla (North American Pasque Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pulsatilla (Pasque Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Pultenaea (Bush Pea)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Punica (Pomegranate)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Puschkinia (Striped Squill)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Puya (Giant Bromelia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Pycnanthemum (Mountain Mint)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Pycnosorus (Drumsticks)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Pycnospatha	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Quercus (Oak Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Radyera (Desert Rose Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Ramonda	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ranunculus (Canary Buttercup)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Ranunculus (Marsh Buttercup)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ratibida (Mexican Sun Hat)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Ravenala (Traveller' Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Regelia (Fireflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rehmannia (Chinese Foxglove)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Reichardia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Remusatia (Hitchhiker Elephant Ear)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Retama	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rhamnus (Canary Buckthorn)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rhapidophyllum (Hardy Needle Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Rhizophora (Mangrove)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	25°C
Rhodanthe (Everlasting)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Rhodea (Nippon Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Rhodophiala (Añañuca Amaryllis)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Rhodotypos (Jetberry Bush)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Rhoicissus (South African Grape)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Rhus (Sumac)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Ricinus	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Rivina (Bloodberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Robinsonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Rodgersia (Roger's Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Roemeria (Asian Poppy)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Rogeria (South African Foxglove Sesame)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Rollinia (Custard Apple)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Romneya (Matilija Poppy)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Romulea (African Crocus)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Romulea (Canary Islands' species)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Rosa (Canary Wild Rose)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Rosa (Wild Roses)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Roscoea (Chinese Mountain Ginger)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Rubia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Rubus (Blackberry and Raspberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Rudbeckia (Black-Eyed Susan)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Ruellia (Wild Petunia)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Ruscus (Hardy Butcher's Broom)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Ruscus (Madeira Butcher's Broom)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Ruta (Canary Rue)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Ruta (Hardy Rue)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sabal (Sabal or Palmetto Palm)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Salacca (Snakeskin Fruit)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Salpiglossis (Velvet Trumpet Flower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Salvia (Canary Islands' Sage)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Salvia (Hardy Sage)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sambucus (Elderberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sambucus (Macaronesian Elderberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Sanguinaria (Bloodroot)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sanguisorba (Burnet)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Santolina (Cotton Lavander)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Saponaria (Soapwort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Saracha (Jaltomato)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Sarcococca (Christmas Box)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Saruma	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Satureja (Savory)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Satureja (Savory)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	15°C
Sauromatum (Voodoo Lily)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Saxifraga (Madeira Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Saxifraga (Non-succulent Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Saxifraga (Succulent Saxifrage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Scabiosa (Pincushion Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Scadoxus (Paint Brush)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schinus (False Pepper Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schisandra (Magnolia Vine)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Schizanthus (Butterfly Flower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Schizostylis (Kaffir Lily)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Scilla (Hardy Bluestar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scilla (Macaronesian Blue Bell)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Scilla (South African Bluestar)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	10°C
Scoliopus	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scopolia	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Scrophularia (Canary Figworts)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sechium (Mexican Chayote Squash)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sedum (Hardy Stonecrop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sedum (Madeira Stonecrop)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Selenicereus (Yellow Pithaya)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Semele (Canary Climbing Butcher's Broom)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Semiaquilegia (False Aquilegia)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sempervivum (Houseleek)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Senecio (Canary Succulent Groundsel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Senecio (South African Groundsel)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sequoia (Mammoth Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sequoiadendron (Redwood)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Serenoa (Saw Palmetto Palm)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesamum (Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesamum (Showy Sesame)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sesbania (Red Wisteria Tree)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Shepherdia (Buffalo Berry)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Sibthorpia (Moneywort)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sicana (Cassabanana)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	20°C
Sidalcea (Checker Mallow)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sideritis (White Canary Sage)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Silene (Canary Champion)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Silene (Hardy Catchfly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Silene (North American Catchfly)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Silphium (Rosin Weed)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C
Silybinum (Mary Thistle)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	5°C
Sinapodendron (Madeira Wallflower)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	15°C
Sinocalycanthus (Sweet Shrubs)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature	
Sinofranchetia (Chocolate Vine)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Sisyrinchium (Blue-Eyed Grass)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Smilacina (False Salomon's Seal)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Smilax (Hardy Carrion Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Smilax (Subtropical Carrion Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Smyrniium (Alexanders)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Solanum (Canary Nightshade)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Solanum (Fruit plants)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Solanum (Tropical Nightshade)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Solanum (Winterhardy Nightshade)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Soldanella (Snowbell)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sonchus (Giant Sowthistle)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Sophora	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Sorbus (Madeira Mountain Ash Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Sorbus (Mountain Ash Tree or Rowan)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Sorbus (Servicetree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Sorghum	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Sparaxis (Harlekin Flowers)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Spartocytisus (Canary Subalpine Broom)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Spathodea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Sphaeralcea (Orange Desert Mallow)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Sprekelia (Aztec Lily)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Staphylea (Bladder Nut)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Stewartia (Pseudocamellia)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Stictocardia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Stokesia (Stokes Aster)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Strelitzia (Bird-of-Paradise)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Streptopus (Twistedstalk)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Stylomecon (Wind Poppy)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Stylophorum (Celandine Poppy)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Succisa (Devil's Bit Scabious)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Succisella (Devil's Bit Scabious)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Swainsona (Australian Desert Pea)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Swertia (Marsh Gentian)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Symphyandra (Ring Bellflower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Syzgium (Roseapple)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Tacca (Bat Flower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Tagetes (Huacatay)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Talinum (Fameflower)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Tamarindus (Tamarind)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Tamus (Black Bryony or Ladies' Seal)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Tanacetum (Winter Hardy Tansy)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Taxodium (Swamp Cypress)													0°C
Tecoma													20°C
Telekia (Oxeye)													0°C
Teline (Canary Islands' Broom)													15°C
Telopea (Waratah)													15°C
Tephrosia (Bicolored Goat's Rue)													0°C
Tetradium (Beebee Tree)													0°C
Tetragonolobus (Dragon's-Teeth)													0°C
Teucrium (Canary Sage Germander)													15°C
Teucrium (Winter Hardy Germander)													5°C
Thalia (Hardy Water Canna)													0°C
Thalictrum (Meadow Rue)													5°C
Thea (Tea Plant)													20°C
Thelesperma (Greenthread)													0°C
Theobroma (Cacao)													20°C
Thespesia													20°C
Thymbra (Za'atar)													20°C
Thymus (Thyme)													5°C
Tithonia (Mexican Sunflower)													20°C
Todaroa (Giant Canary Carot)													15°C
Tolpis													15°C
Townsendia (Townsend Daisies)													5°C
Trachycarpus (Hardy Fanpalm)													20°C
Trachymene (Blue Lace Flower)													20°C
Trachyspermum (Ajwain)													5°C
Tradescantia (Hardy Spiderwort)													5°C
Tragopogon (Goatsbeard)													0°C
Tremastelma (Palestine Pincushion Flower)													5°C
Trichodesma													20°C
Trichosanthes (Snake Gourd)													20°C
Tricyrtis (Toad Lily)													0°C
Tridax (Tridax Daisy)													5°C
Trigonella (Fenugreek)													5°C
Trillium													0°C
Triosteum (Feverwort)													0°C
Tritonia													20°C
Trollius (Globeflower)													0°C
Tropaeolum (Nasturtium)													0°C
Tuberaria (Spotted Rockrose)													15°C
Tulbaghia													20°C
Tulipa (Wild Tulip)													0°C
Typha (Cattail)													5°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Typhonium (Asian Arum)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Typhonodorum (Giant Aquatic Arrowhead)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Ulex (Gorse)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Umbilicus (Navelwort)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	15°C
Urginea (Canary Sea Onion)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Urginea (Sea Onion)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Uvularia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vaccinum (Blueberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vaccinum (Madeira Blueberry)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Vagaria	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Veratrum (Germer)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Verbascum (Mullein)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Verbena (Vervain)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Verbesina (Crownbeard)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viburnum (Hardy Snowball)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viburnum (Snowball)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Vieraea	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Viguiera (Goldeneye)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vincetoxicum (Swallow Wort)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Viola (Canary Violets)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Viola (Winterhardy Violets)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Viscum (Mistletoe)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Visnea (Mocán)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Vitex (Monk's Pepper)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Vitis (Wild Grapevine)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Wachendorfia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Washingtonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Watsonia	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Welwitschia	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Withania (Orobal or Wintercherry)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C
Worsleya (Blue Empress of Brazil)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Wulfenia (Cow's Footprint)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	5°C
Wurmbea (Spider Lilies)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	15°C
Wyethia (Mule's Ear)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Xanthorrhoea (Australian Grass Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Xeranthemum (Paper Flower)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	10°C
Xerochrysum (Strawflower)	Red	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	15°C
Xerophyllum (Bear Grass)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Yucca (Winterhardy Yucca)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Zantedeschia (African Calla)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	20°C
Zanthoxylum (Szechuan Pepper Tree)	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	Green	0°C
Zea (Decoration Corn)	Red	Green	Green	Green	Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	20°C

Genus	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	minimum temperature
Zephyranthes (Rain Lily)	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C
Zigadenus (Deathcamas)	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	0°C
Zinnia	Red	Red	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	5°C
Zygophyllum	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Dark Green	Light Green	Light Green	20°C

as of 10 January 2014